

494. Cattle quarantine in Canada is carried out under the provisions of the "Animal Contagious Diseases Act," chapter 69, Revised Statutes of Canada, and the administration is made in conformity with regulations established by Orders in Council, passed in accordance therewith.

Cattle quarantines are established in all the provinces and along the international frontier west of Manitoba, at points which are the travelled trails. These points are watched in such a way as to render smuggling difficult, if not impossible, and every assistance is rendered the veterinary quarantine officers by the Mounted Police Force and the Customs officers.

495. Neat cattle are prohibited from entering the old provinces of Canada at any point east of the frontier between Manitoba and Ontario, except for breeding purposes only, and no animals, except for breeding purposes, are brought in at any seaboard port of the Dominion.

Neat cattle are prohibited from crossing the frontier between the United States and the old provinces mentioned, except at Point Edward, at the foot of Lake Huron, Ontario.

All neat cattle are subject to a quarantine of 90 days, and all animals brought into the quarantines for detention are strictly isolated from the animals of the country, and each separate importation is isolated by itself, while in quarantine.

In Manitoba, the North-west Territories and British Columbia, owing to the special conditions of those great areas, and the needs of the settlers, neat cattle, for stock purposes, are allowed to enter at the quarantine stations subject to a quarantine of 90 days.

496. Swine, except for breeding purposes, are prohibited from crossing the United States frontier for importation into Canada, except at Point Edward, where such animals are detained for a quarantine of 21 days.

497. Sheep are subject to a quarantine of 15 days on the Atlantic seaboard, and are allowed to cross the United States frontier, if found healthy on inspection; if not so found, entry is prohibited.

498. Horses and mules—entry prohibited, except free from contagious disease.

499. Duly qualified veterinary surgeons act as quarantine inspectors at the several cattle quarantine stations, under direction